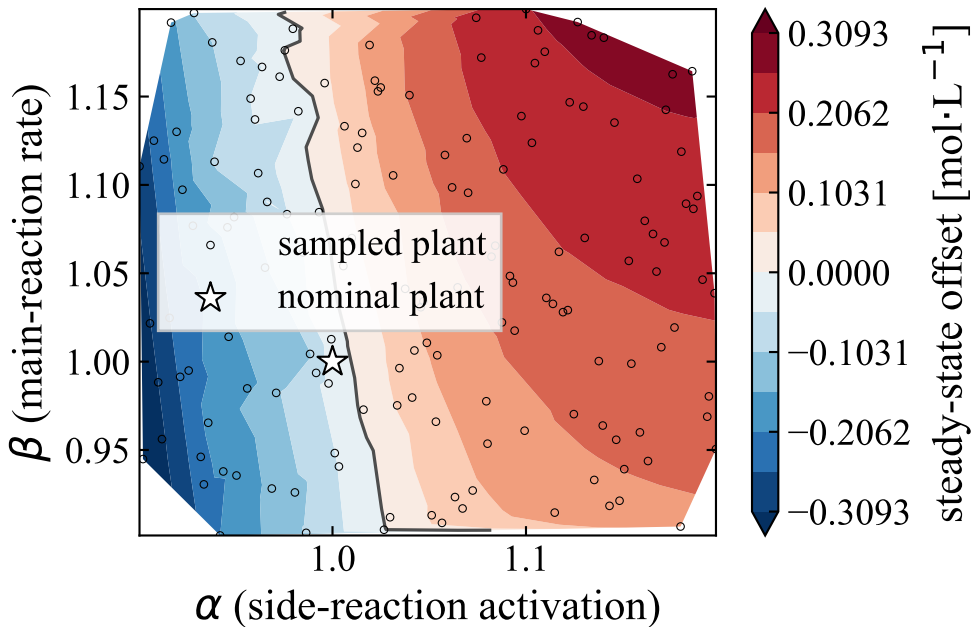


CSTR: residual offset under mismatch



Interpolated from 150 of 150 sampled plants, alpha over 0.90–1.20 and beta over 0.90–1.20; dots are the sample. Red settles above the setpoint, blue under it; the drawn contour is zero. The scale is clipped at the 98th percentile of $|\text{offset}|$.