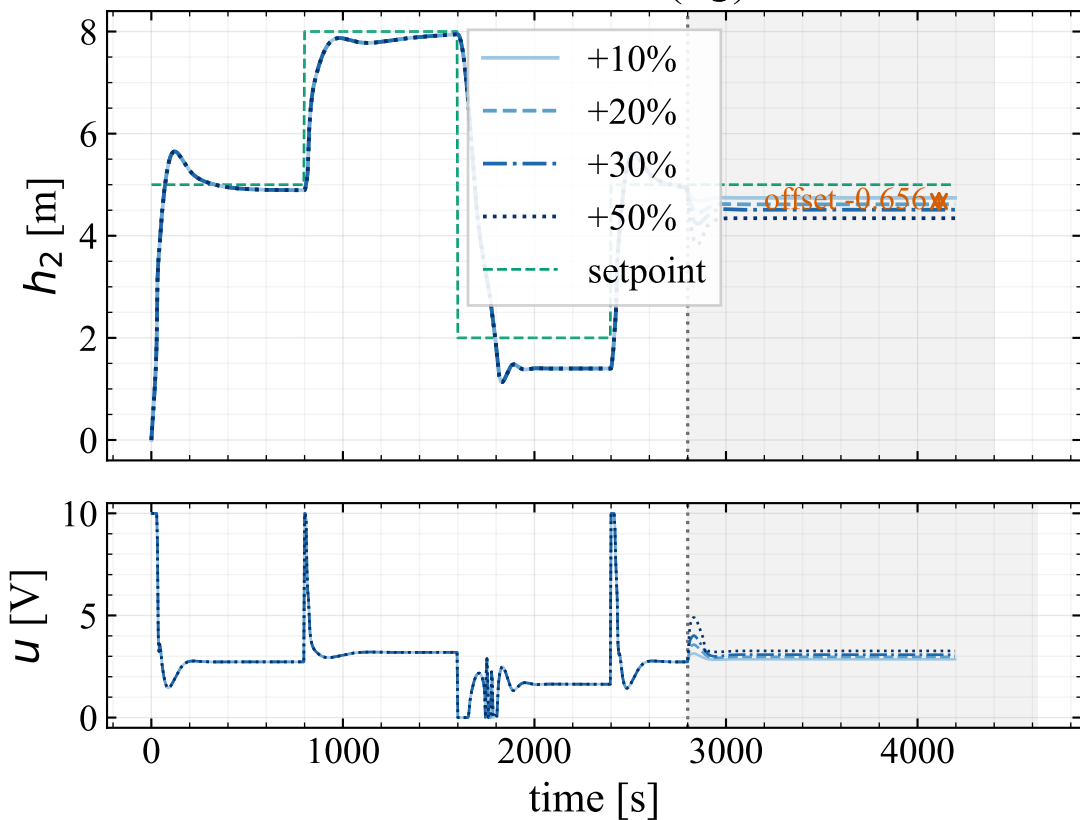


Cascaded two-tank: unmeasured step in tank-2 leak (k_3)



The disturbance is active over the shaded span. It is unmeasured: no controller input carries it.