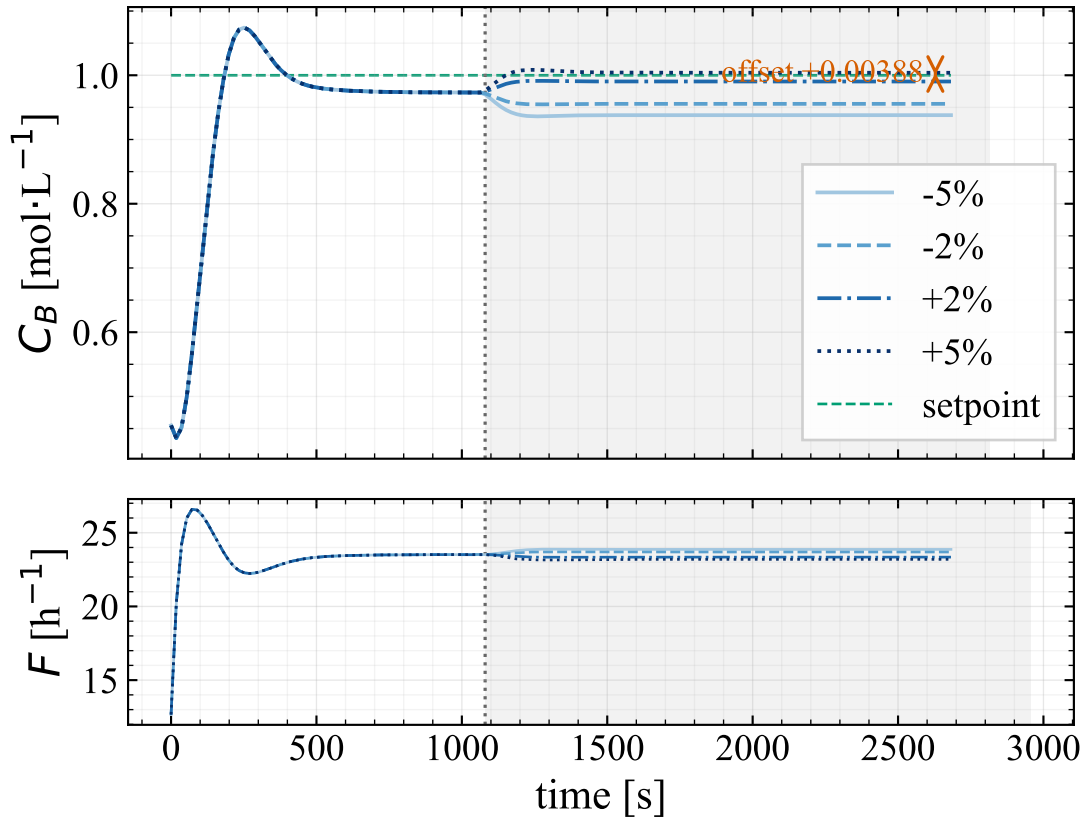


CSTR: unmeasured step in feed concentration C_{A0}



The disturbance is active over the shaded span. It is unmeasured: no controller input carries it.