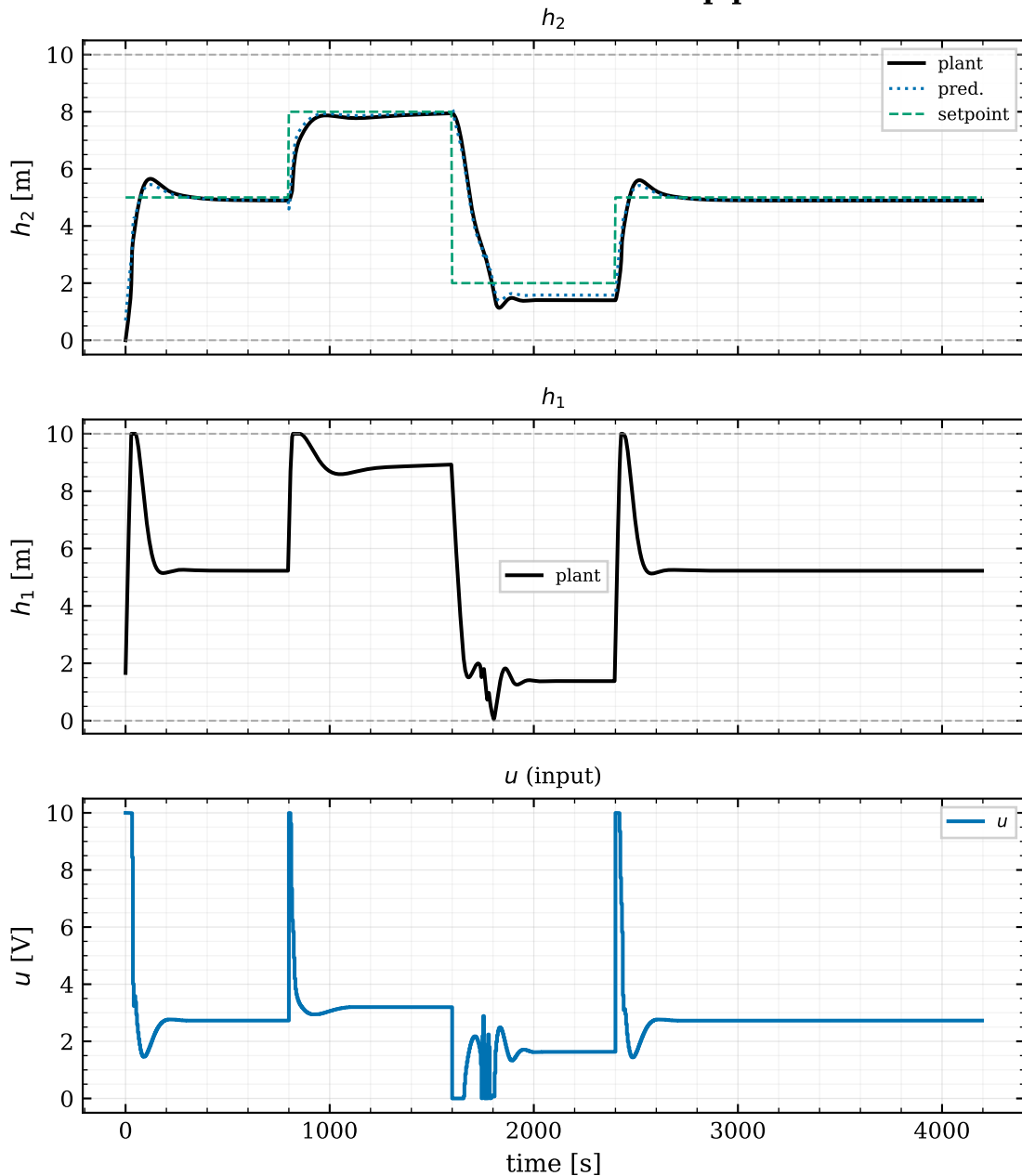


Cascaded two-tank: nominal closed-loop performance



Absolute IAE = 1809 m·s over 1050 steps; this is the reference every IAE_norm in the study is divided by. Mean solve 46.5 ms, P99 71.9 ms, worst 73.4 ms against a 4 s period. Failed solves: 0.