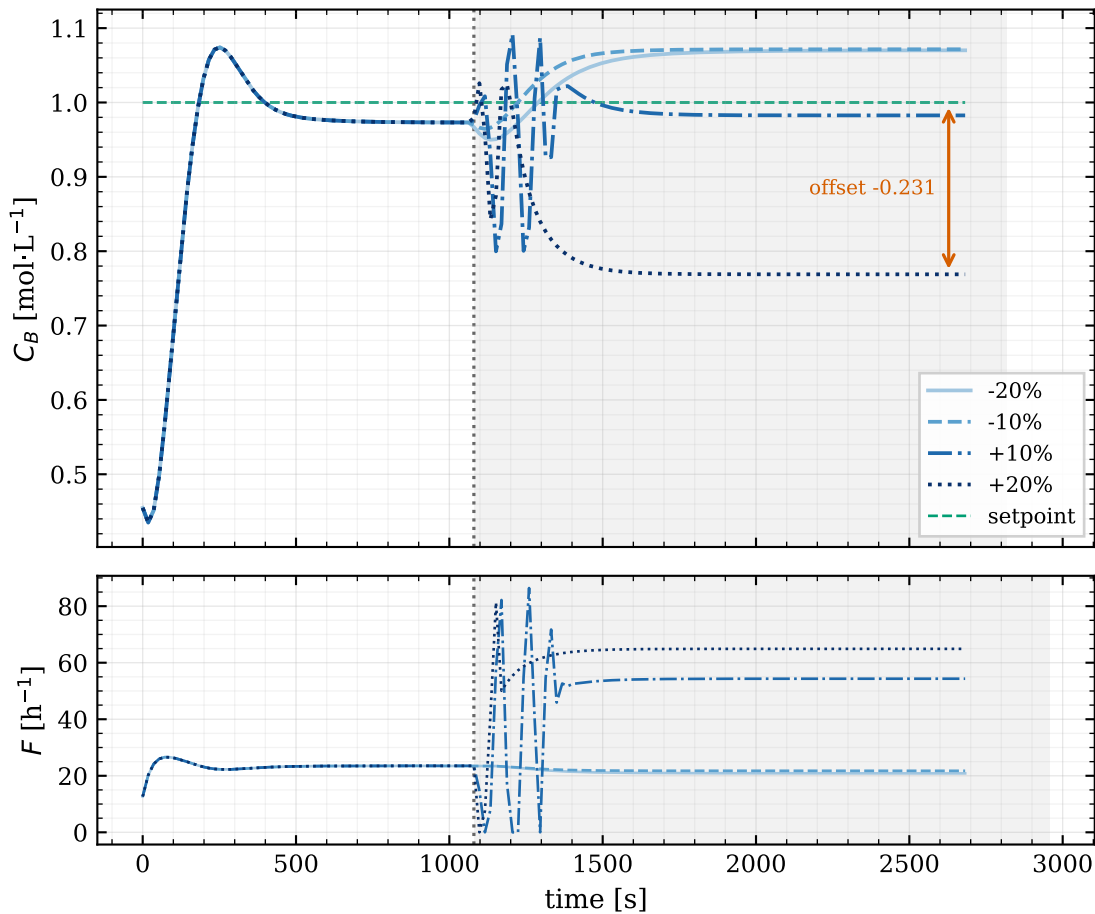


CSTR: unmeasured step in inlet temperature T_{in}



The disturbance is active over the shaded span. It is unmeasured: no controller input carries it.