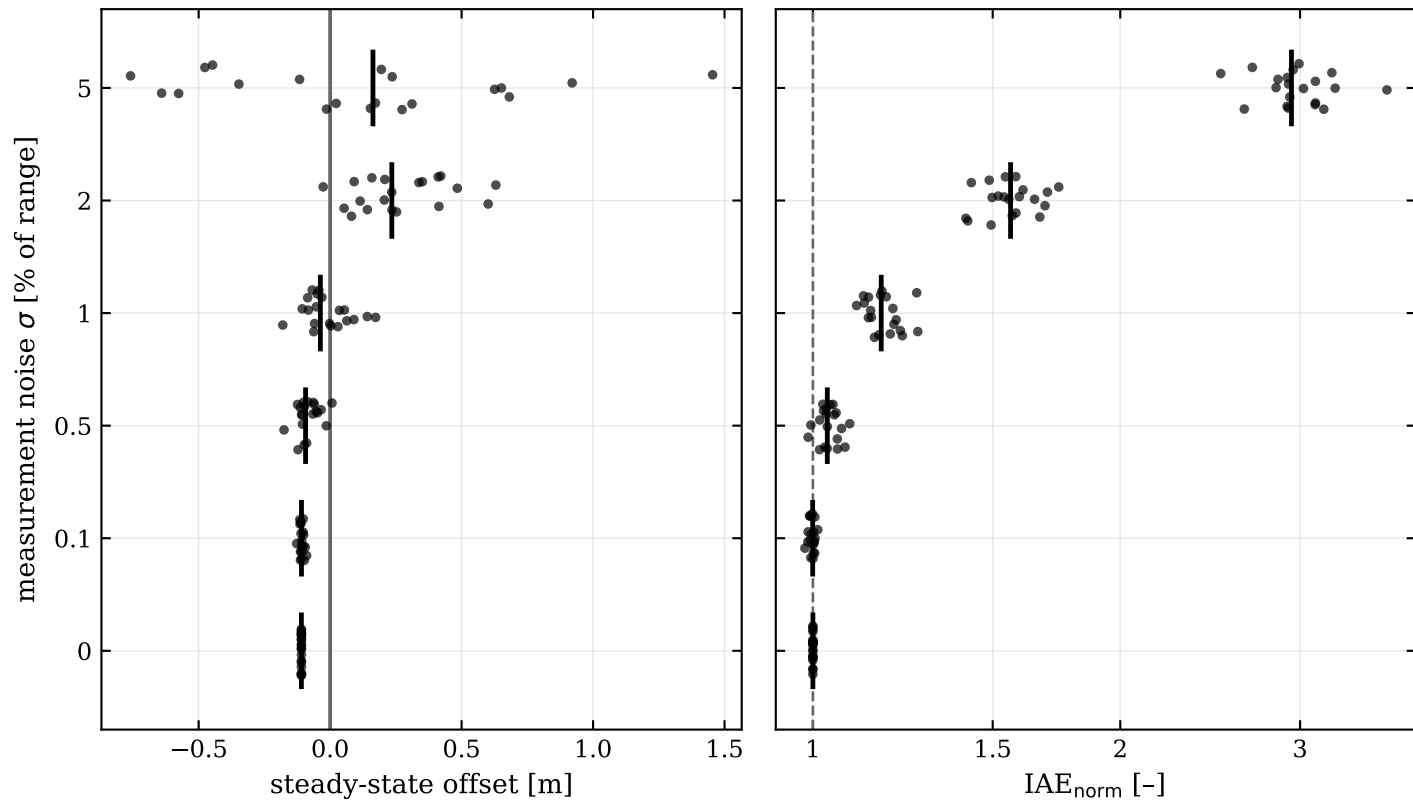


Cascaded two-tank: offset and tracking cost per noise level



One dot per run, 120 in total, jittered within its noise level. Left of the zero line the controller settles below the setpoint, right of it above. The offset bar is the median over the runs with a finite offset; the IAE bar ranks non-finite runs worst, as the tables do.