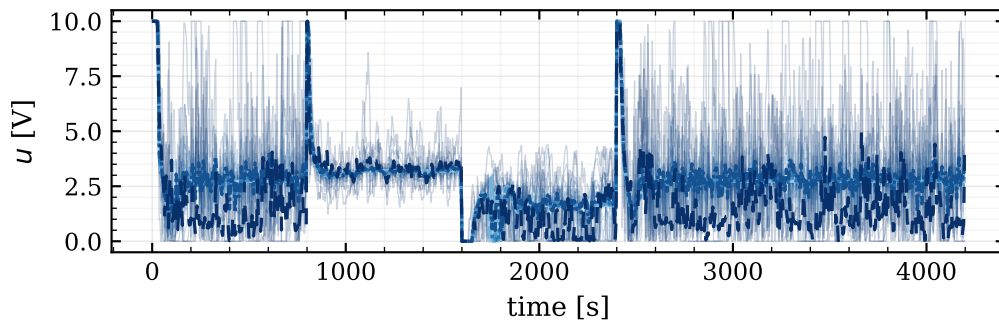
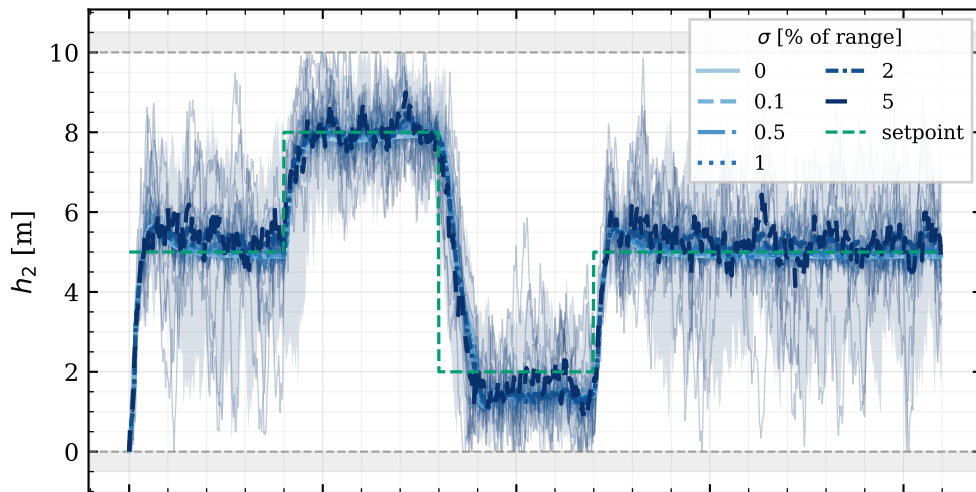


Cascaded two-tank: closed loop under measurement noise



Median and 5-95 % band over 20 seeded realizations per noise level, common random numbers throughout. Shading marks the inadmissible side of the constraint. Traces shown for replicates 0, 4, 8, 12, 16; bands use all 20. $N_{\text{total}} = 120$, $N_{\text{completed}} = 116$.